

(1) IATA-CSIC

Instituto de Agroquímica y Tecnología de Alimentos Institute of Agrochemistry and Food Technology



Nofima

(2) Nofima AS

C/ Agustin Escardino 7,

Dr. Simon Balance Email: simon.ballance@nofima.no Department of Food and Health Postboks 210, NO-1433 Ås www.nofima.no

COSOSC (3) Teagasc Food



UNIVERSITY OF

HOHENHEIM

(3) Teagasc Food Research Centre

Dr. Ming Zhao Email: Ming.Zhao@teagasc.ie The Department of Food Chemistry and Technology Teagasc Agriculture and Food Authority, Ashtown, Dublin 15 www.teagasc.ie

(4) University of Hohenheim

Dr. Nadja Reinhardt Email: nadja.reinhardt@uni-hohenheim.de Research Center for Bioeconomy Wollgrasweg 43, 70599 Stuttgart, Germany www.uni-hohenheim.de

(5) RISE Research Institutes of Sweden

Dr. Anna Ekman Nilsson Email: anna.ekman.nilsson@ri.se Division Bioscience and Materials -Agrifood and Bioscience Scheelevägen 17, SE-223 70 Lund, Sweden www.ri.se/en



Extraction and characterization of BIOactives and CARBohydrates from seaweeds and seagrasses FOR FOOD-related applications



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BACKGROUND

Next to the most important source of food energy, carbohydrates are key ingredients for food formulations, serving as thickeners, stabilizers and gelling agents or providing functional attributes. Seaweeds and seagrasses are a valuable and under-exploited source of carbohydrates, in particular, cell wall polysaccharides (phycocolloids) and bioactive compounds such as polyphenols or carotenoids.

Current industrial procedures used by European companies for carbohydrate extraction from seaweeds are highly inefficient in terms of processing time, water and energy requirements. Furthermore, the remaining biomass (generally much more than 50% of the initial material) is used as compost or simply disposed as organic waste.

ACTION

Within the ERA-NET SusFood2 funded project BIOCARB-4-FOOD, in close collaboration with industry, novel, environmentally friendly and efficient extraction techniques (sonication, microwave, enzymes and their combinations) are explored and combined with the exploitation of the remaining biomass, rich in bioactive compounds, to sequentially obtain novel carbohydrate-based extracts and fibers (nanocellulose) from seaweeds and seagrasses.

Structure, technological properties, toxicity and bioactivity of the fractions obtained from the various extraction technologies are characterized and a life cycle assessment (LCA) is conducted for proving the sustainability of the procedures.

EXPECTED RESULTS

BIOCARB-4-FOOD will contribute to improved process efficiency, development of ingredients with high added value from already commercialized seaweed species and from under-exploited sources (seagrasses) which can positively impact the competitiveness of seaweed, food and non-food companies at EU scale by a better valorization of raw materials.

Extraction products shall serve as food additives or for biodegradable packaging material. Further advantages are the use of seaweeds and following relief for coastal areas.